Das Gesundheitssystem der USA

Vortrag auf der Fachtagung:

Barack Obama: "The health care status quo is unsustainable."

Zur Reform des amerikanischen und deutschen Gesundheitssystems

Christian Lammert (JFKI / ZENAF)
National Health Expenditures and Their Share of Gross Domestic Product, 1960-2008

Dollars in Billions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>NHE as a Share of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1960</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
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<td>13.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>13.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>14.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2004</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>15.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>15.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>16.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group, at http://www.cms.hhs.gov/NationalHealthExpendData/ (see Historical; NHE summary including share of GDP, CY 1960-2008; file nhegdp08.zip).
National Health Expenditures Per Capita, 1990-2019

Öffentliche Gesundheitsausgaben (% des BIP), 1980-2005

Kanada
Deutschland
Schweden
USA
Freiwillige private Gesundheitsausgaben (% des BIP), 1980-2005

- Kanada
- Deutschland
- Schweden
- USA
Health Insurance Coverage in the U.S., 2008

- Employer-Sponsored Insurance: 52%
- Uninsured: 15%
- Medicaid/Other Public: 13%
- Medicare: 14%
- Private Non-Group: 5%

Total = 300.5 million

NOTE: Includes those over age 65. Medicaid/Other Public includes Medicaid, SCHIP, other state programs, and military-related coverage. Those enrolled in both Medicare and Medicaid (1.9% of total population) are shown as Medicare beneficiaries.

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured/Urban Institute analysis of March 2009 CPS
Health Insurance Coverage of the Nonelderly Population, 2008

- Employer-sponsored Insurance: 60%
- Medicaid/Other Public: 18%
- Uninsured: 17%
- Private Non-group: 5%

262.8 Million

SOURCE: Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured/Urban Institute analysis of 2009 ASEC Supplement to the CPS.
Average Annual Premiums for Single and Family Coverage, 1999-2009

* Estimate is statistically different from estimate for the previous year shown (p<.05).

Characteristics of the Uninsured, 2008

Family Work Status
- Part-Time Workers: 14%
- No Workers: 19%
- 1 or More Full-Time Workers: 66%

Family Income
- 400% FPL and Above: 10%
- 200-399% FPL: 23%
- 100-199% FPL: 29%
- <100% FPL: 38%

Age
- 55-64: 9%
- 30-54: 43%
- 19-29: 30%
- 0-18: 18%

Total = 45.7 million uninsured

The federal poverty level was $22,025 for a family of four in 2008. Data may not total 100% due to rounding.
SOURCE: KCMU/Urban Institute analysis of 2009 ASEC Supplement to the CPS.