

Key Data Germany 2013 (Page 1 of 4)

Population/Employment

	East 2012	change on prev. year	West 2012	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Population ¹ (MC)	16,291,000	-0.1%	65,622,000	0.1%	0.1%
Female	8,276,000	-0.1%	33,408,000	0.2%	0.1%
Employees (MC)	7,783,000	-0.5%	32,377,000	1.0%	0.7%
Women	3,644,000	-0.7%	14,846,000	1.0%	0.7%
by economic sector ²					
Agriculture and forestry	138,000	-4.2%	484,000	-4.2%	-4.2%
Manufacturing	2,005,000	-0.8%	9,310,000	1.0%	0.6%
Services ³	5,640,000	-0.3%	22,584,000	1.2%	0.9%
Employees (MC) aged ...	East 2012	2011	West 2012	2011	FRG 2012
under 25 years	9.6%	11.4%	12.0%	12.4%	11.6%
25 - 45 years	43.8%	43.4%	44.0%	45.0%	44.0%
45 years and older	46.6%	45.2%	43.9%	42.6%	44.4%
Civil servants (MC)	East 2012	change on prev. year	West 2012	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Women	297,000	-8.6%	1,751,000	-0.3%	-1.6%
Self-employed ⁴ (MC)	123,000	-8.2%	751,000	1.6%	0.1%
Women	920,000	-1.2%	3,502,000	-5.6%	-4.7%
Women	304,000	-1.9%	1,092,000	-12.4%	-10.3%
Activity rate ⁵ (MC)	East 2012	2011	West 2012	2011	FRG 2012
Women	75.8%	76.4%	70.6%	70.5%	71.6%
Men	82.0%	82.7%	82.1%	82.1%	82.1%
Employees subject to social security contributions (30.6.) Total	East 2012	change on prev. year	West 2012	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Women	5,462,291	1.3%	23,457,667	2.0%	1.9%
Atypical employment ⁶	2,713,235	1.2%	10,581,498	2.3%	2.1%
Women	2,470,659	12.5%	12,876,501	9.4%	9.9%
Part-time employees	1,663,203	14.1%	8,948,344	10.2%	10.8%
Women	1,379,430	25.9%	5,652,267	23.6%	24.0%
Temporary agency workers	1,084,754	23.8%	4,627,534	21.7%	22.1%
Women	169,361	-4.2%	738,752	0.8%	-0.2%
Marginal employees	44,982	-3.1%	214,954	6.7%	4.8%
Women	921,868	-0.3%	6,485,482	0.4%	0.3%
One-Euro-Jobs ⁷	533,467	-0.3%	4,105,856	-0.2%	-0.2%
Women	63,598	-26.7%	72,737	-30.1%	-28.5%
Women	27,707	-28.2%	28,075	-30.0%	-29.1%
employees depending on unemployment benefit II ("Aufstocker") (31.12. of the year)	408,396	-4.5%	780,268	-1.3%	-2.5%
Women	219,195	-3.2%	444,590	-0.4%	-1.3%

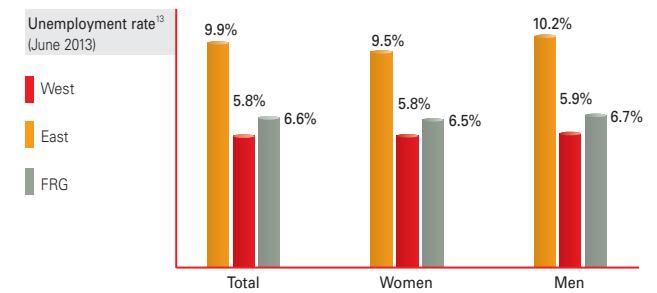
Income

	FRG 2012	% change on 2011	% change on 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008
Gross income (in billion €)	1,378	3.8%	8.4%	11.9%	12.0%
Employee remuneration	657	0.1%	1.4%	13.6%	-0.5%
Company- and investment income					
Gross annual earnings ⁸ (€)	East 2012	change on prev. year	West 2012	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Women's earnings	32,447	0.5%	39,370	2.9%	2.5%
Men's earnings	34,656	2.1%	50,006	3.1%	2.8%
Woman/Men in %	93.6%	-1.5 PP	78.7%	-0.2 PP	n.s.
Average monthly pension ⁹ (€) - West ¹⁰	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
Current recipients	732	716	713	714	697
New pension entrants	695	665	655	651	653
Average monthly pension ⁹ (€) - East ¹¹					
Current recipients	871	853	850	852	826
New pension entrants	832	760	766	773	782

Labour Market/Social Security

	FRG 2013	% change on 2012	% change on 2011	% change on 2010	% change on 2009
Split labour market (June)					
Unemployed	2,864,663	2.0%	-1.0%	-9.2%	-16.0%
Women	1,322,826	0.5%	-3.2%	-9.0%	-14.4%
"Hidden labour force" ¹⁷	1,394,000	-0.6%	-5.1%	19.2%	178%
Unemployed (June)	East 2013	change on prev. year	West 2013	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Women	835,979	-3.1%	2,028,684	4.2%	2.0%
Non-German nationals	379,355	-4.2%	943,471	2.5%	0.5%
part-time employment ¹²	70,761	2.4%	423,190	7.2%	6.4%
Women	62,988	18.1%	318,434	9.2%	10.6%
Under 20 years	47,561	12.5%	273,721	6.0%	6.9%
Under 25 years	10,370	-3.8%	31,189	-1.4%	-2.0%
55 years and older	69,070	-9.0%	188,676	5.5%	1.2%
Unemployed for 12 months and longer	179,386	2.6%	380,953	6.1%	4.9%
Short-time workers	307,866	-3.9%	736,176	6.5%	3.2%
Short-time workers	East 2013	change on prev. year	West 2013	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	27,505	544.1%	66,100	300.5%	350.6%

Labour Market/Social Security



	East 2013	change on prev. year	West 2013	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Participants in professional training (upskilling and reskilling, June)	50,474	10.3%	107,170	9.6%	9.8%

measures	East 2013	change on prev. year	West 2013	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Relief on unemployment rate through labourmarket policy	281,527	-6.2%	604,671	-8.7%	-7.9%

	East 2013	change on prev. year	West 2013	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Recipients of Unemployment (June)					
Benefit I	221,644	3.4%	675,619	12.1%	9.8%
Female recipients	102,939	-0.3%	303,801	8.1%	5.9%
Benefit II	1,429,429	-2.2%	3,024,837	0.8%	-0.2%
Female recipients	710,087	-0.5%	1,581,878	0.6%	-0.3%
Social benefits	485,129	-1.0%	1,225,621	0.8%	0.3%
Female recipients	234,769	-1.0%	598,581	0.8%	0.3%
Persons under 15 years of age	461,968	-2.8%	1,168,583	0.4%	0.6%

	East 2013	change on prev. year	West 2013	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Flat-rate benefit SC II ¹⁴ (€: 1.1.2013)	382	2.1%	382	2.1%	2.1%

	East 2013	change on prev. year	West 2013	change on prev. year	FRG 2013
Social Code II take-up rate					
Total	13.8%	-0.3 PP	7.1%	0.1 PP	8.4%
Women	14.1%	-0.3 PP	7.5%	0.0 PP	8.8%
Men	13.5%	-0.3 PP	6.8%	0.1 PP	8.1%

	employee	change on prev. year	employer	change on prev. year
Social insurance contributions (2013)				
Health insurance	8.2%	0.0 PP	7.3%	0.0 PP
Nursing insurance ¹⁵	1.0%	0.1 PP	1.0%	0.1 PP
Pension insurance ¹⁵	9.5%	-0.4 PP	9.5%	-0.4 PP
Unemployment insur. ¹⁵	1.5%	0.0 PP	1.5%	0.0 PP
Total	20.2%	-0.3 PP	19.3%	-0.3 PP

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Economy/Finances

Gross Domestic Product (billion €, current prices)	FRG 2012	% change on 2011	% change on 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008
	2,666.4	2.2%	6.9%	12.3%	7.8%
Distribution of domestic product (in current prices, billion €)					
Consumer spending					
Private spending	1,533.9	2.4%	6.9%	10.1%	10.4%
Public spending	514.4	3.0%	5.6%	8.2%	13.8%
Fixed investment	470.6	-0.6%	8.2%	15.1%	2.4%
Government spending ratio (government purchases, in % of GDP)					
	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
	45.0%	45.3%	47.7%	48.2%	44.1%
Insolvency					
	East 2012	change on prev. year	West 2012	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Companies	3,570	-32.5%	17,741	-28.5%	-29.2%
Employees affected	27,730	23.5%	155,762	32.1%	30.7%
Cost of living (2010 = 100)					
	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
	104.1	102.1	100.0	98.9	98.6
Total public budget (billion €)					
	FRG 2012	% change on 2011	% change on 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008
Tax revenue	1,171.7	1.5%	10.4%	14.9%	11.4%
Spending ²⁰	1,192.2	0.4%	5.9%	5.3%	11.0%
Federal budget	356.4	-2.0%	7.0%	12.4%	17.0%
Social Security	520.7	1.7%	2.2%	3.7%	8.8%
EU-contribution	25.3	8.2%	9.6%	27.3%	12.7%
Federal states budgets	325.4	1.9%	13.3%	13.4%	18.0%
Local authorities' budgets	196.9	1.2%	8.0%	10.4%	17.2%
Debt (billion €)					
Federal state	1,287.5	0.6%	0.0%	24.6%	34.6%
Federal states	644.9	4.8%	7.5%	23.1%	34.3%
Local authorities	135.2	4.3%	9.4%	47.7%	47.3%

Apprenticeship market

	East 2012	change on prev. year	West 2012	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
New apprenticeships	78,903	-6.6%	472,368	-2.7%	-3.3%
Unfilled apprenticeship	6,162	19.0%	26,991	10.7%	12.1%
Yet unplaced applicants (end of September)					
	5,159	70.0%	10,491	26.5%	38.2%
Women	2,304	64.8%	4,738	24.1%	35.0%
Apprenticeship training positions supply-demand ratio (end of September)²¹					
	101.3%	-1.1 PP	103.4%	0.2 PP	0.0 PP

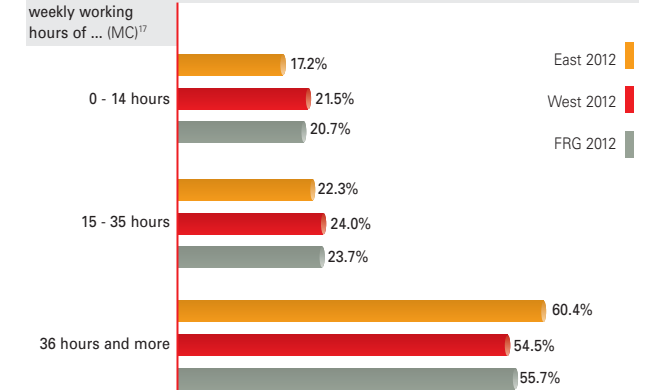
Environment / Health

Ratio of total primary energy consumption ²²	FRG 2012	2005	2000	1995	1990
coal	24.3%	23.7%	24.8%	26.6%	37.0%
mineral oil	33.1%	35.5%	38.2%	39.9%	35.0%
gas	23.0%	22.3%	20.7%	19.6%	15.4%
nuclear energy	8.0%	12.3%	12.9%	11.8%	11.2%
renewable energies	11.6%	6.1%	3.4%	2.0%	1.5%
Energy expenditure, per year and household (€)					
	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
	2,952	2,789	2,747	2,500	2,749
Public transport: transported persons (in million)					
	10,877	10,809	10,572	10,555	10,431
Average life expectancy at birth					
	FRG 2009/11	2008/10	2007/09	2006/08	2005/07
Women	82.7	82.6	82.5	82.4	82.3
Men	77.7	77.5	77.7	77.2	76.9
Difference women/men (in years)	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.4
Occupational illnesses					
	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
Application for status	64,711	64,863	65,603	61,622	55,184
Recognised status	14,201	14,271	14,612	15,228	12,244
Occupational accid. Travel/Commuting accidents					
	816,465	833,965	840,848	782,736	866,190
	150,841	160,706	189,408	150,258	149,601

Working Hours

Annual volume of work ¹⁶ (in million hours)	FRG 2013	% change on 2012	% change on 2011	% change on 2010	% change on 2009
Full time	40,273	0.5%	1.3%	3.1%	5.9%
Part time	8,265	2.0%	3.1%	3.6%	6.5%
Overtime	1,453	3.9%	3.8%	10.7%	38.9%
Total incl. Side Jobs	49,319	1.0%	1.6%	3.2%	6.0%

Share of employees with weekly working hours of ... (MC)¹⁷



Share of employees with collectively agreed weekly working hours of ... (31.12.2012)

	up to 35 hours	36-37 hours	37.5-38.5 hours	39-40 and more
East	9.6%	5.3%	30.4%	54.2%
West	25.6%	8.3%	34.9%	30.7%

Share of employees with permanent or regular (MC) ...

	East 2012	2011	West 2012	2011	FRG 2012
Rotating shift work	20.5%	20.7%	15.2%	14.9%	16.2%
Night work	11.6%	16.9%	9.0%	11.7%	9.5%
Saturday work	26.4%	38.7%	23.5%	30.6%	24.0%
Sunday/holiday work	15.8%	22.2%	13.0%	16.1%	13.6%

Fixed-term employment¹⁸ (MC)

	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Total	11.4%	12.5%	9.5%	10.2%	9.9%
Women	11.3%	12.5%	9.8%	10.7%	10.1%
Men	11.6%	12.6%	9.2%	9.8%	9.6%

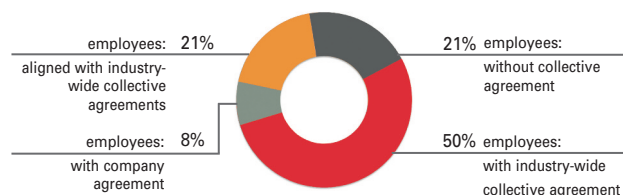
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Trade Union Information

Trade union	FRG 2012	% change on 2011	% change on 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008
members-DGB	6,151,184	-0.1%	-0.7%	-1.8%	-3.5%
Women	2,009,039	0.4%	0.1%	-0.9%	-1.5%

Membership in employee organisations 2012	DGB	DBB	CGB	Total
	6,151,184	1,271,563	273,815	7,696,562
Women	32.7%	36.3%	24.3%	33.0%

Adherence to collective agreements 2012



Companies/employees with works council/staff council	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
Companies	12.3%	12.5%	13.4%	13.0%	12.8%
Employees	48.5%	49.3%	50.6%	50.5%	50.6%

Companies covered by co-determination ¹⁸	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
Regulation of 1976 (31.12.)	654	659	682	682	694

Increase of standard wage compared to the previous year	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
West	2.8%	2.0%	1.7%	2.6%	2.7%
East	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%	3.0%	4.0%

Strikes	FRG 2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
Employees involved	22,158	11,282	12,936	28,281	154,052
Missed working days	86,051	69,896	25,917	63,708	131,679

Federal States in Comparison

	Unemployment Rate* (June 2013)				
	Total	Men	Women	Non-German nationals	SC II-take-up rate ²³
Baden-Wuerttemberg	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	8.7%	4.8%
Bavaria	3.6%	3.5%	3.6%	8.2%	4.0%
Berlin	11.6%	12.4%	10.7%	21.7%	19.7%
Brandenburg	9.5%	9.9%	9.1%	16.9%	13.0%
Bremen	10.9%	11.3%	10.6%	22.2%	17.4%
Hamburg	7.3%	7.7%	6.8%	14.3%	12.2%
Hesse	5.7%	5.8%	5.7%	12.7%	8.2%
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	10.8%	11.6%	9.8%	18.8%	15.3%
Lower Saxony	6.3%	6.3%	6.4%	15.7%	9.2%
North Rhine-Westphalia	8.2%	8.3%	8.0%	19.0%	11.0%
Rhineland-Palatinate	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%	11.5%	6.7%
Saarland	7.2%	7.2%	7.2%	16.8%	9.3%
Saxony	9.0%	9.1%	8.8%	19.5%	13.0%
Saxony-Anhalt	10.7%	10.9%	10.6%	20.2%	16.4%
Schleswig-Holstein	6.6%	6.9%	6.3%	16.5%	9.8%
Thuringia	7.7%	7.7%	8.0%	14.3%	11.0%
FRG	6.6%	6.7%	6.5%	13.9%	9.3%

*based on persons in civilian employment

GDP (in billion €, at current prices)	% change p. a.				
	2012	2011	1995	on 2011	on 1995**
Baden-Wuerttemberg	389.5	382.8	261.8	1.7%	2.4%
Bavaria	465.5	456.3	295.8	2.0%	2.7%
Berlin	103.6	101.1	83.2	2.4%	1.3%
Brandenburg	57.8	56.5	37.5	2.3%	2.6%
Bremen	27.7	27.0	20.3	2.7%	1.8%
Hamburg	95.8	93.4	68.6	2.5%	2.0%
Hesse	229.7	226.2	166.5	1.6%	1.9%
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	36.9	35.5	26.8	4.0%	1.9%
Lower Saxony	230.0	224.3	160.6	2.6%	2.1%
North Rhine-Westphalia	582.1	572.3	420.8	1.7%	1.9%
Rhineland-Palatinate	117.7	114.9	83.7	2.4%	2.0%
Saarland	31.7	31.5	23.5	0.7%	1.8%
Saxony	96.6	95.4	69.6	1.3%	1.9%
Saxony-Anhalt	52.8	51.5	38.1	2.6%	1.9%
Schleswig-Holstein	77.3	75.4	57.7	2.5%	1.7%
Thuringia	49.3	48.6	33.8	1.4%	2.2%
FRG (VGRDL)	2,643.9	2,592.6	1,848.5	2.0%	2.1%

** The rate of change specifies the average annual change (p.a.) over the period 1995-2012.

EU in Comparison

	Union density in %	Rate of poverty risk ²⁴ in %	Employment rate ²⁵ in %		Unemployment rate ²⁶ in %		G D P* ^f per capita in PPS ²⁷
			Total	Women	Total	Women	
Belgium	50.4 d	62.9	67.2	61.7	44.7	43.1	119
Denmark	68.6 c	58.8	75.4	72.2	28.0	27.6	125
Germany	18.0 d	57.9	76.7	71.5	45.4	43.7	122
Greece	25.4 d	50.5	55.3	45.2	59.3	62.0	75 p
Spain	15.6 c	54.6	59.3	54.0	44.4	45.6	97
France	7.8 c	58.7	69.3	65.0	40.3	39.5	108
Ireland	31.2	50.4	63.7	59.4	61.7	48.8	130
Italy	35.6 d	55.5	61.0	50.5	53.0	54.6	99
Luxembourg	37.3 a	51.3	71.4	64.1	30.3	31.8	272
Netherlands	18.2 d	60.3	77.2	71.9	33.7	32.8	129
Austria	27.8 d	57.8	75.6	70.3	24.7	23.6	131
Portugal	19.3 c	56.1	66.5	63.1	48.6	48.3	75
Finland	69.0 d	59.0	74.0	72.5	21.3	16.7	115
Sweden	67.5	56.8	79.4	76.8	19.0	16.8	129
United Kingdom	25.8	62.4	74.2	68.4	34.7	30.3	110
EU (15)	/	57.4	69.4	63.4	43.9	43.6	/

Estonia	8.1 c	50.8	72.1	69.3	54.2	52.7	69
Latvia	14.8 a	45.8	68.1	66.4	52.1	50.4	62
Lithuania	10.0 c	44.1	68.5	67.9	49.2	49.7	70
Malta	48.6 d	50.9	63.1	46.8	47.2	34.6	86
Poland	14.6 c	46.5	64.7	57.5	40.3	41.8	66
Slovakia	16.7 d	44.9	65.1	57.3	67.3	65.4	75
Slovenia	24.4 d	64.4	68.3	64.6	47.9	47.0	82
Czech Republic	17.3 b	52.7	71.5	62.5	43.4	43.5	79
Hungary	16.8 a	50.2	62.1	56.4	45.0	44.7	66
Cyprus	49.0 d	52.9	70.2	64.8	30.1	28.4	91
Romania	32.8 a	54.2	63.8	56.3	45.3	45.6	49
Bulgaria	19.8 b	50.2	63.0	60.2	55.2	53.1	47

European Union (EU) **	/	57.9	68.5	62.4	44.4	44.1	100
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* Gross Domestic Product; f: forecast; ** EU 27; / = not available; a = 2008; b = 2009; c = 2010; d = 2011; p = estimated values

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Notes:

Anmerkungen:

1. East Germany = new federal states and Berlin; West Germany = former federal territory excluding West Berlin; values on 31.12.
2. Classification of Economic Activities, Edition 2008 (WZ 2008)
3. WZ 2008: G, H, I, ...
4. Freelancers and assisting family members
5. Labour force participation rate for the 15- under 65-year age group.
6. Sum of part-time employees, temporary agency workers and marginal employees
7. Work opportunities with an allowance (so called "additional jobs").
8. Employee earnings in manufacturing, retail, credit and insurance; blue-collar workers in manufacturing (incl. extraordinary payments); West incl. Berlin, East without Berlin.
9. Pension insurance for white- and blue-collar workers; average pension contribution of those insured; pension age – 1st January.
10. West Germany, incl. West Berlin.
11. East Germany, incl. East Berlin.
12. without data from authorised municipal institutions.
13. Number of unemployed in %, based on employees.
14. For single persons.
15. In 2013, the earnings ceiling for social insurance contribution was 5,900 Euro per month in West-Germany and 4,900 Euro in East-Germany (unemployment and pension insurance). Employee and Employer contribution rates are the same (each side bears half of the duty) in all states but Saxony.
16. Forecast from IAB 2013.
17. Sum is less than 100% due to labor agreements without regulation of work time.
18. Share of employees with fixed-term employment contracts (excluding apprentices). Respondents with missing values were not considered.
19. The 2008 figure includes 5 European SEs which are not under the 1976 regulation but have equal parity co-determination.
20. The sum of items differs from total government spending because of financial streams between entities.
21. Number of apprenticeship training positions per 100 applicants.
22. excluding foreign trade balance for electricity.
23. Proportion of people receiving unemployment benefit II or social benefits (June) in the total population on 31.12.2012.
24. With the concept of the adjusted wage share the EU compares wage income and gdp. Source: AMECO.
25. Aged between 20 and 64 years.
26. unemployed for more than one year, Annual average; aged between 15 and 64 years.
27. PPS = Purchasing Power Standard, EU27 = 100, preliminary values, Figures shall not be compared with levels previous years.

Note:

The data referred to is partly in rounded up figures. The amount of change against the basis or previous year's figures is based on the exact original figures. This explains the minimal variance between printed data and the changes referred to. As a rule, the 'territorial boundary east' refers to the new states and Berlin and 'west' refers to the former federal territory excluding Berlin. Any varying territorial boundaries are indicated by footnotes.

Abbreviations:

GDP	Gross Domestic Product
CGB	Christian Trade Union
DBB	German Union of Career Civil Servants
DGB	Confederation of German Trade Unions
IAB	Institute for Labour Market and Work Research
MC	Micro Census
n. s.	not specified
p. a.	per annum
PP	percentage points
PPS	Purchasing Power Standard
SC	Social Code