

Key Data Germany 2011 (Page 1 of 4)

Population/Employment

	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Population ¹ (31.12.)	16,325,833	-0.3%	65,425,769	0.0%	-0.1%
Female	8,297,118	-0.4%	33,342,059	-0.1%	-0.1%
Employees (MC)	7,718,000	0.9%	31,221,000	0.7%	0.7%
Women	3,622,000	0.8%	14,269,000	1.2%	1.1%
by economic sector²					
Agriculture and forestry	148,000	2.8%	489,000	-3.0%	-1.7%
Manufacturing	1,972,000	-0.1%	9,023,000	-1.0%	-0.8%
Services ³	5,597,000	1.2%	21,710,000	1.5%	1.4%
Employees (MC) aged ...	East 2010	2009	West 2010	2009	FRG 2010
under 25 years	11.9%	12.6%	12.3%	12.5%	12.2%
25 - 45 years	44.0%	45.0%	46.2%	47.2%	45.8%
45 years and older	44.1%	42.5%	41.4%	40.3%	42.0%
	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Civil servants (MC)	327,000	-2.1%	1,756,000	0.1%	-0.3%
Women	125,000	0.8%	716,000	0.8%	0.8%
Self-employed ⁴ (MC)	890,000	0.7%	3,590,000	-1.3%	-0.9%
Women	302,000	1.3%	1,200,000	0.4%	0.6%
Activity rate⁵ (MC)	East 2010	2009	West 2010	2009	FRG 2010
Women	76.1%	75.8%	69.4%	68.9%	70.7%
Men	82.8%	82.4%	81.9%	81.9%	82.1%
Employees subject to social security contributions (30.6.) Total	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Total	5,296,862	1.5%	22,413,625	1.1%	1.2%
Women	2,644,591	1.3%	10,090,303	1.5%	1.5%
Atypical employment⁶	2,119,304	4.0%	11,234,976	3.2%	3.3%
Women	1,425,446	2.8%	7,865,332	1.9%	2.1%
Part-time employees	1,050,869	3.8%	4,337,761	3.5%	3.6%
Women	846,002	3.1%	3,628,131	3.1%	3.1%
Temporary agency workers	143,256	27.4%	547,996	31.2%	30.4%
Women	41,214	23.9%	159,691	21.8%	22.2%
Marginal employees	925,179	1.4%	6,349,219	1.1%	1.1%
Women	538,230	1.0%	4,077,510	0.3%	0.4%
One-Euro-Jobs⁷	153,574	-1.1%	160,763	-7.7%	-4.6%
Women	67,923	-1.4%	60,141	-8.1%	-4.7%
employees depending on unemployment benefit II ("Aufstocker", 31.12. of the year)	386,297	19.4%	692,930	11.8%	14.4%
Women	202,062	13.8%	387,253	6.2%	8.7%

Income

	FRG 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008	% change on 2007	% change on 2006
Gross income (in billion €)	1,262.9	2.5%	2.7%	6.4%	9.2%
Employee remuneration	635.0	10.5%	-4.4%	-8.0%	-2.7%
Company- and investment income	627.9	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Wage share⁸	66.1 %	-3.0 PP	0.1 PP	-0.7 PP	-3.4 PP
	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Gross annual earnings ⁹ (€)	31,639	1.8%	37,269	2.2%	2.1%
Women's earnings	33,059	2.3%	46,994	2.7%	2.7%
Men's earnings	95.7	-0.5 PP	79.3	-0.4 PP	-0.4 PP
Women/Men in %					
Average monthly pension¹⁰ (€) - West¹¹	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
Current recipients	712	714	698	693	703
New pension entrants	644	642	645	644	608
Average monthly pension¹⁰ (€) - East¹²	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
Current recipients	832	834	811	805	805
New pension entrants	721	725	736	738	755

Labour Market/Social Security

	FRG 2011	% change on 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008	% change on 2007
Split labour market (June)	2,893,341	-8.2%	-15.2%	-8.4%	-21.5%
Unemployed	1,366,169	-6.0%	-11.6%	-12.7%	-26.0%
Women	921,699	-5.6%	-9.2%	-9.2%	-8.2%
Unemployed (June)	426,189	-4.5%	-6.5%	-6.5%	-5.9%
Women	71,889	1.0%	-7.5%	-7.5%	-6.2%
Non-German nationals	53,861	-3.2%	-3.2%	-3.2%	-3.2%
part-time employment ¹³	43,808	-5.1%	-4.3%	-4.3%	-4.4%
Women	10,875	-12.1%	-12.4%	-12.4%	-12.3%
Under 20 years	80,078	-14.0%	-14.8%	-14.8%	-14.6%
Under 25 years	179,233	3.2%	1.6%	1.6%	2.2%
55 years and older	271,991	0.0%	-5.2%	-5.2%	-3.7%
Unemployed for 12 months and longer	243,000	-10.7%	-21.8%	-21.8%	-18.8%
"Hidden labour force" (IAB)	243,000	-10.7%	577,000	-21.8%	-18.8%

Labour Market/Social Security

	East 2011	change on prev. year	West 2011	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
Unemployment rate ¹⁴ (June 2011)	10.9%		10.7%		11.2%
West	6.5%		6.4%		6.5%
East	6.9%		6.9%		6.8%
FRG					
Total					
Women					
Men					
Short-time workers (May)	25,258	-68.1%	82,149	-79.8%	-77.9%
Participants in job-creation measures (June, provisional)	584	-66.4%	695	-44.7%	-57.3%
Participants in professional training (upskilling and reskilling, June)	49,858	-17.8%	108,686	-16.2%	-16.7%
Relief on unemployment rate through labourmarket policy measures	388,688	-22.8%	812,157	-24.5%	-24.0%
Recipients of Unemployment Benefit I (June)	201,174	-17.1%	597,315	-19.3%	-18.8%
Female recipients	94,492	-12.1%	280,234	-13.3%	-13.0%
Unemployment Benefit II	1,558,746	-5.4%	3,139,487	-5.2%	-5.3%
Female recipients	765,802	-5.0%	1,627,817	-4.5%	-4.6%
Social benefits	497,083	-3.3%	1,258,279	-4.4%	-4.1%
Female recipients	242,380	-3.3%	613,767	-4.3%	-4.0%
Persons under 15 years of age	476,080	-3.6%	1,199,038	-4.7%	-4.4%
Flat-rate benefit SC II¹⁵ (€; 1.1.2011)	364	1.4%	364	1.4%	1.4%
Social Code II take-up rate (June)	East 2011	change on prev. year	West 2011	change on prev. year	FRG 2011
Total ¹⁶	9.5%	-0.6 PP	4.8%	-0.3 PP	5.7%
Women	9.2%	-0.9 PP	4.9%	0.1 PP	5.7%
Men	9.9%	-0.1 PP	4.7%	-0.6 PP	5.7%
Women (welfare benef.)	2.9%	-0.3 PP	1.8%	-0.2 PP	2.1%
Under 15 Years (welfare benefits) ¹⁷	25.3%	-1.5 PP	13.2%	-0.5 PP	15.3%
Social insurance contributions (2010)	employee	change on prev. year	employer	change on prev. year	
Health insurance ¹⁸	8.200%	0.55 PP	7.300%	0.60 PP	
Nursing insurance ¹⁸	0.975%	0.00 PP	0.975%	0.00 PP	
Pension insurance ¹⁸	9.950%	0.00 PP	9.950%	0.00 PP	
Unemployment insur.	1.500%	0.00 PP	1.500%	0.00 PP	
Total	20.625%	0.55 PP	19.725%	0.60 PP	

Key Data Germany 2011 (Page 2 of 4)

Economy/Finances

Gross Domestic Product (billion €, current prices)	FRG 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008	% change on 2007	% change on 2006
	2,476.8	4.3%	0.1%	2.0%	7.0%

Distribution of domestic product (in current prices, billion €)

	FRG 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008	% change on 2007	% change on 2006
Consumer spending					
Private spending	1,423.0	2.6%	2.5%	4.9%	6.2%
Public spending	488.8	2.7%	8.0%	12.6%	15.1%
Fixed investment	429.6	9.4%	-10.4%	-8.2%	2.4%

Government spending ratio (government purchases, in % of GDP)	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
	46.6%	47.5%	43.8%	43.6%	45.3%

Insolvency Companies	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	5,841	-7.4%	26,157	-0.8%	-2.1%
Employees affected	21,889	-39.9%	109,403	-51.2%	-49.7%

Hourly labour productivity (€)	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
	-	1.4%	-	1.4%	1.4%

Cost of living (2005 = 100)	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
	108.1	107.1	107.0	103.9	101.6

Total public budget (billion €)	FRG 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008	% change on 2007	% change on 2006
Tax revenue	1,049.6	3.0%	-0.1%	3.3%	6.3%
Spending ²²	1,127.8	0.1%	6.8%	9.9%	-6.2%
Federal budget	353.3	2.0%	11.6%	16.5%	19.1%
Social Security	512.3	1.3%	6.7%	9.6%	9.7%
EU-contribution ²³	23.0	16.2%	2.8%	7.5%	8.5%
Federal states budgets	303.5	1.9%	9.3%	14.0%	15.9%
Local authorities' budgets	182.2	2.8%	9.0%	13.4%	17.0%

Debt (billion €) ²⁴	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
Federal state	1,284.1	21.9%	30.3%	34.1%	35.1%
Federal states	595.3	13.0%	23.2%	22.9%	23.3%
Local authorities	119.4	4.9%	9.6%	8.0%	6.4%

Apprenticeship market

	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
New apprenticeships					
Unfilled apprenticeship training positions	91,663	-7.4%	468,410	0.3%	-1.0%
	3,665	38.6%	15,844	9.3%	13.8%

Yet unplaced applicants (end of September)	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	3,760	-14.9%	8,494	-24.6%	-21.8%
Women	1,715	-16.6%	3,902	-29.4%	-25.9%

Apprenticeship training positions supply-demand ratio (end of September) ²⁵	East 2010	2009	West 2010	2009	FRG 2010	2009
	99.9%	1.6PP	101.5%	0.8PP	1.0PP	1.0PP

Environment / Health

Ratio of total primary energy consumption ²⁶	FRG 2010	2005	2000	1995	1990
coal	22.9%	23.7%	24.8%	26.6%	37.0%
mineral oil	33.7%	35.5%	38.2%	39.9%	35.0%
gas	21.7%	22.3%	20.7%	19.6%	15.4%
nuclear energy	10.8%	12.3%	12.9%	11.8%	11.2%
renewable energies	9.4%	6.1%	3.4%	2.0%	1.5%

Energy expenditure, per year and household (€)	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
	n.s.	2,443	2,687	2,381	2,483

Public transport: transported persons (in million)	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
	10,558	10,555	10,431	10,312	10,260

Average life expectancy at birth	FRG 2008/10	2007/09	2006/08	2005/07	2004/06
Women	82.59	82.53	82.40	82.25	82.08
Men	77.51	77.73	77.17	76.89	76.64
Difference women/men (in years)	5.08	4.80	5.23	5.36	5.44

Occupational illnesses	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
Application for status	65,603	61,622	55,184	55,645	53,955
Recognised status	14,612	15,228	12,244	12,718	13,365

Occupational accid. Travel/Commuting accidents	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
	847,720	782,736	866,190	867,964	833,502
	188,831	150,258	149,601	141,180	158,769

Working Hours

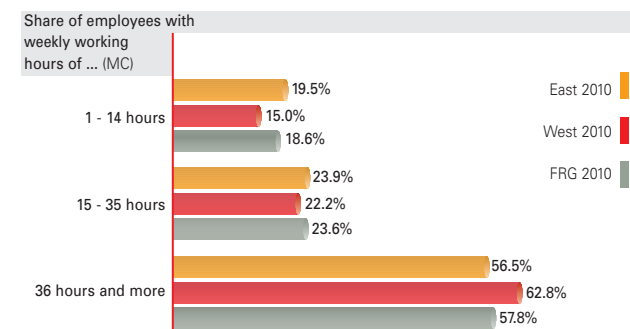
Annual volume of work (in million hours)	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	11,037	1.9%	46,050	2.4%	2.3%

Annual hours of work (in hours, tariff)	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	1,630	0.8%	1,491	0.7%	0.7%

Weekly hours of work (full-time, average tariff, in hours)	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	38.9	0.2%	37.8	0.4%	0.4%

Vacation days (official tariff)	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	28.9	0.1%	29.4	0.0%	0.0%

Overtime ¹⁹ (hours per capita)	East 2010	change on prev. year	West 2010	change on prev. year	FRG change on prev. year
	32.1	10.6%	50.6	26.3%	24.0%



Share of employees with collectively agreed weekly working hours of ... (31.12.2010)	up to 35 hours	36-37 hours	37.5-38.5 hours	39 hours and more
West	24.4%	9.3%	37.3%	28.6%
East	6.0%	5.4%	30.9%	57.3%

Share of employees with permanent or regular (MC) ...	East 2010	2009	West 2010	2009	FRG 2010	2009
Rotating shift work	27.7%	27.6%	24.9%	24.5%	25.5%	25.5%
Night work	16.2%	16.0%	14.9%	14.9%	15.2%	15.2%
Sunday and/or public holiday work	35.4%	35.6%	39.0%	39.4%	38.2%	38.2%
	20.7%	20.8%	21.2%	21.3%	21.1%	21.1%

Fixed-term employment ²⁰ (MC)	Total	2009	2008	2007	2006
	12.7%	12.8%	9.0%	8.6%	9.7%
Women	12.2%	12.4%	9.3%	8.9%	9.9%
Men	13.1%	13.2%	8.7%	8.3%	9.6%

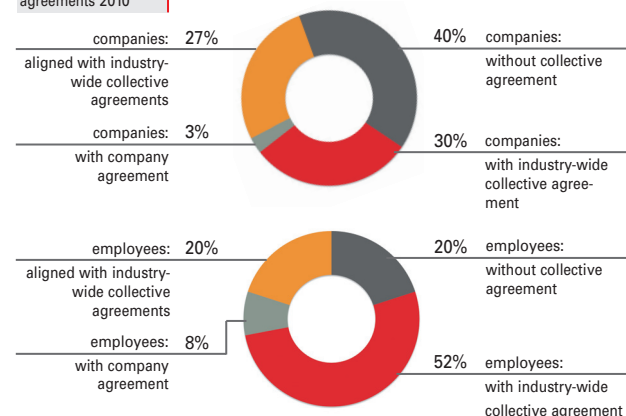
Key Data Germany 2011 (Page 3 of 4)

Trade Union Information

Trade union members-DGB	FRG 2010	% change on 2009	% change on 2008	% change on 2007	% change on 2006
Women	6,193,252	-1.1%	-2.8%	-3.8%	-6.0%
	2,008,049	-0.9%	-1.5%	-2.2%	-4.4%

Membership in employee organisations 2010	DGB	DBB	CGB	Total
Women	6,193,252	1,260,974	283,169	7,737,395
	32.4%	31.3%	32.1%	32.2%

Adherence to collective agreements 2010



Companies/employees with works council/staff council	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
Companies	13.4%	13.0%	12.8%	13.2%	12.9%
Employees	50.6%	50.5%	50.6%	50.8%	51.1%

Companies covered by co-determination ²¹	FRG 2010	2009	2008	2007	2006
Regulation of 1976 (31.12.)	681	682	694	708	721

Increase of standard wage compared to the previous year	West	East
2010	1.7%	2.0%
2009	2.6%	3.0%
2008	2.7%	4.0%
2007	2.2%	2.2%
2006	1.5%	1.4%

Strikes	Employees involved	Missed working days
2010	12,936	25,917
2009	28,281	63,708
2008	154,052	131,679
2007	106,483	286,368
2006	168,723	428,739

Federal States in Comparison

	Unemployment Rate* (June 2011)				
	Total	Men	Women	Non-German nationals	SC II-take-up rate ²⁷
Baden-Wuerttemberg	3.9%	4.1%	3.7%	8.8%	4.3%
Bavaria	3.5%	3.7%	3.3%	8.2%	3.6%
Berlin	13.3%	12.1%	14.4%	25.3%	17.1%
Brandenburg	10.3%	10.0%	10.5%	19.0%	11.0%
Bremen	11.6%	11.0%	12.2%	24.0%	14.3%
Hamburg	7.7%	7.1%	8.3%	15.7%	10.6%
Hesse	5.8%	6.0%	5.6%	13.1%	6.9%
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	11.9%	11.1%	12.6%	19.0%	12.9%
Lower Saxony	6.7%	6.9%	6.5%	17.2%	7.8%
North Rhine-Westphalia	8.0%	8.1%	7.9%	18.8%	9.1%
Rhineland-Palatinate	5.1%	5.3%	5.0%	11.2%	5.7%
Saarland	6.6%	6.9%	6.4%	14.9%	7.7%
Saxony	10.3%	10.4%	10.2%	22.6%	11.0%
Saxony-Anhalt	11.2%	11.3%	11.1%	23.5%	13.3%
Schleswig-Holstein	7.0%	6.7%	7.2%	17.8%	8.0%
Thuringia	8.4%	8.8%	8.1%	18.8%	9.4%
FRG	6.9%	6.9%	6.8%	14.4%	7.9%

* based on persons in civilian employment

GDP (in billion €, at current prices)	2010		2009		1995		% change p. a.	
	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	on 2009	on 1995**
Baden-Wuerttemberg	361.7	341.2	261.1	261.1	6.0%	2.4%		
Bavaria	442.4	423.8	305.1	305.1	4.4%	2.7%		
Berlin	94.7	91.8	79.9	79.9	3.2%	1.2%		
Brandenburg	55.8	54.2	38.2	38.2	3.0%	2.8%		
Bremen	27.7	26.7	20.3	20.3	3.7%	2.3%		
Hamburg	88.3	84.5	64.8	64.8	4.5%	2.2%		
Hesse	225.0	215.3	162.7	162.7	4.5%	2.3%		
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	35.8	35.4	27.4	27.4	1.1%	1.9%		
Lower Saxony	214.0	205.7	161.6	161.6	4.0%	2.0%		
North Rhine-Westphalia	543.0	522.9	418.4	418.4	3.8%	1.9%		
Rhineland-Palatinate	107.6	102.1	83.0	83.0	5.4%	1.9%		
Saarland	30.1	28.5	23.3	23.3	5.6%	1.8%		
Saxony	95.0	92.8	69.9	69.9	2.4%	2.2%		
Saxony-Anhalt	52.2	50.4	38.6	38.6	3.6%	2.2%		
Schleswig-Holstein	75.6	73.5	59.2	59.2	2.9%	1.8%		
Thuringia	49.9	48.1	35.0	35.0	3.7%	2.6%		
FRG	2.498.8	2.397.1	1.848.5	1.848.5	4.2%	2.2%		

** The rate of change specifies the average annual change (p.a.) over the period 1995-2010.

EU in Comparison

	Union density 2009 in %	Rate of poverty risk ²⁸ in %	Employment rate ²⁹ 2010 in %		Unemployment rate 2010 ³⁰ in %		G D P*f capita 2010 in PPS ³¹
			Total	Women	Total	Women	
Belgium	54	14.6	62.0	56.5	8.3	8.5	118
Denmark	68	13.1	73.4	71.1	7.4	6.6	125
Germany	20	15.5	71.1	66.1	6.8	6.2	119
Greece	23	19.7	59.6	48.1	13.7	16.2	89 (p)
Spain	16	19.5	58.6	52.3	12.6	20.5	101
France	8	12.9	64.0	59.9	20.1	10.2	107
Ireland	32	15.0	60.0	56.0	16.9	9.7	125
Italy	33	18.4	56.9	46.1	9.7	9.7	100
Luxembourg	40	14.9	65.2	57.2	4.5	5.3	283
Netherlands	21	11.1	74.7(b)	69.3(b)	4.5	4.5	134
Austria	32	12.0	71.7	66.4	4.4	4.2	125
Portugal	18	17.9	65.6	61.1	9.6	12.1	81
Finland	71	13.8	68.1	66.9	8.4	7.6	116
Sweden	71	13.3	72.7	70.3	8.4	8.2	123
United Kingdom	27	17.3	69.5	64.6	7.8	6.8	114
EU (15)	-	16.1	65.4	59.5	9.5	9.5	110
Estonia	13	19.7	61.0	60.6	16.9	14.3	65
Latvia	16	25.7	59.3	58.7	18.7	15.7	52
Lithuania	14	20.6	57.8	57.2	17.8	14.5	58
Malta	57	15.1	56.0	39.2	6.8	7.2	83
Poland	16	17.1	59.3	53.0	9.6	10.0	62
Slovakia	24	11.0	58.8	52.3	14.4	14.6	74
Slovenia	41	11.3	66.2	62.6	7.3	7.1	83 (b)
Czech Republic	21	8.6	65.0	56.3	7.3	8.5	80
Hungary	17	12.4	55.4	50.6	11.2	10.7	64
Cyprus	62	16.2	69.7	63.0	6.5	6.7	98
Rumania	34	22.4	58.8	52.0	7.3	6.5	45
Bulgaria	20	21.8	59.7	56.4	10.2	9.5	43
European Union (EU) **	25	16.3	64.2	58.2	9.6	9.5	100

* Gross Domestic Product; ** EU 27; p: estimated values; b: preliminary values; f: forecast

Key Data Germany 2011 (Page 4 of 4)

Notes:

1. East Germany = new federal states and Berlin; West Germany = former federal territory excluding West Berlin
2. Classification of Economic Activities, Edition 2008 (WZ 2008)
3. Service industry: trade, transport and telecommunications, and other areas of economic activity (incl. credit and loan business, business services, public administration, public and private services)
4. Freelancers and assisting family members
5. Labour force participation rate for the 15- under 65-year age group, according to ILO-concept (employed + unemployed persons)
6. Sum of part-time employees, temporary agency workers and marginal employees
7. Work opportunities with an allowance (so called "additional jobs")
8. Share of employees' remuneration in the national income, minus effects resulting from changes in the employment structure. The labour share is calculated keeping total employment fixed at its level in 2010.
9. Employee earnings in manufacturing, retail, credit and insurance; blue-collar workers in manufacturing (incl. extraordinary payments); West incl. Berlin, East without Berlin
10. Pension insurance for white- and blue-collar workers; average pension contribution of those insured; pension age – 1st January
11. West Germany, incl. West Berlin
12. East Germany, incl. East Berlin
13. without data from authorised municipal institutions
14. Number of unemployed in %, based on employees
15. For single persons
16. Recipients of Unemployment Benefit II, and social welfare recipients, as a share of the population on 31.12.2010
17. Percentage of the population of the same age group, on 31.12.2010
18. In 2011, the earnings ceiling for social insurance contribution was 5,500 Euro per month in West-Germany and 4,800 Euro in East-Germany (unemployment and pension insurance); employees have to pay a special contribution of 0.9% to health insurance
19. Employees except marginal employees, apprentices, and employees on parental leave or in the passive phase of partial retirement
20. Share of employees with fixed-term employment contracts; excluding apprentices
21. In 2008 five so called European Companies (societas Europea) are included which have supervisory boards with equal representation of shareholders and employees but do not fall under the 1976 Co-Determination Act
22. The sum of individual expenditure subitems exceeds total expenditure due to payments on the same level
23. Period 2003 - 2005: extraordinary federal state assets
24. From 2006 time comparison slightly distorted by changed statistical measurements
25. Number of apprenticeship training positions per 100 applicants
26. excluding foreign trade balance for electricity
27. Proportion of people receiving unemployment benefit II or social benefits in the total population on 31.12.2010
28. Population below poverty level after social transfers; the poverty level is defined as 60% of national median equivalent income; EU25
29. Aged between 15 and 64 years
30. Annual average; aged between 15 and 64 years
31. PPS = Purchasing Power Standard, EU27 = 100

Note:

The data referred to is partly in rounded up figures. The amount of change against the basis or previous year's figures is based on the exact original figures. This explains the minimal variance between printed data and the changes referred to. As a rule, the 'territorial boundary east' refers to the new states and Berlin and 'west' refers to the former federal territory excluding Berlin. Any varying territorial boundaries are indicated by footnotes.

Abbreviations:

GDP	Gross Domestic Product
CGB	Christian Trade Union
DBB	German Union of Career Civil Servants
DGB	Confederation of German Trade Unions
IAB	Institute for Labour Market and Work Research
MC	Micro Census
n. s.	not specified
p. a.	per annum
PP	percentage points
PPS	Purchasing Power Standard
SC	Social Code